

10419 - Ruling on smiling during prayer

the question

if we smile during prayer do we have to continue or start the prayer again

Detailed answer

The Muslim should be solemn and submissive during his prayer and he should keep away from everything that may prevent him from being solemn and submissive, because focus is the heart of prayer. Allah praised the believers when He said (interpretation of the meaning):

“Successful indeed are the believers.

Those who offer their Salah (prayers) with all solemnity and full submissiveness” [al-Mu’minoan 23:1-2]

Undoubtedly one of the things that keep a person from being solemn and submissive is smiling during prayer.

With regard to the ruling on smiling during prayer, it does not invalidate the prayer. See al-Mawsoo’ah al-Fiqhiyyah, part 27, p. 124.

Ibn Qudaamah said: Ibn al-Mundhir said: They were unanimously agreed that laughing invalidates prayer, and most of the scholars said that smiling does not invalidate prayer. Al-Mughni, part 1, p. 394

Shaykh al-Islam Ibn Taymiyah said: as for smiling, it does not invalidate prayer, but if one giggles in prayer then that invalidates it. Al-Fataawa al-Kubra, part 2, p. 227

Al-Nawawi said: our view is that smiling in prayer does not affect it. Al-Majmoo’, part 4, p. 22

Al-Bahooti said: It does not invalidate the prayer if one smiles whilst praying. This is the view of the majority narrated by Ibn al-Mundhir. *Kashshaaf al-Qinaa'*, part 1, p. 402

Since it does not invalidate the prayer, then you should complete the prayer and not stop praying. But you should avoid things that may make you do that. See the book *33 Means of Developing Khushoo'* in prayer, on this web site.

And Allah knows best.