

## 10498 - Is Ostrich Meat Halal?

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### the question

Is it permissible to eat ostrich meat if it is slaughtered properly?

### Summary of answer

Ostrich meat is halal because Allah has blessed His slaves by subjugating to them that which is in the heavens and on earth. For more about haram animal meat in Islam, see the detailed answer.

### Detailed answer

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## Is ostrich meat halal?

Yes, it is permissible to eat ostrich meat, because Allaah has blessed His slaves by subjugating to them that which is in the heavens and on earth.

It is difficult to enumerate all the animals that we are permitted to eat. The basic principle concerning all of them is that in general they are permissible, except for those which have been excluded.

## Haram meat in Islam

We may list the animal meat which is haram as follows:

1. Pigs – they are haram according to the texts of the Quran and Sunnah, and there is scholarly consensus on this point.
2. All **carnivores** which have fangs, such as lions, tigers, leopards, wolves, dogs, etc.
3. All birds which have **talons** , such as hawks, falcons, vultures, eagles, Indian falcons, etc.

It was narrated from Ibn 'Abbas that the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) forbade all carnivorous animals which have fangs and all birds which have talons. (Narrated by Muslim, 1934)

#### 4. **Domesticated donkeys**

It was narrated that 'Ali (may Allah be pleased with him) said: "The Messenger of Allah (peace and blessings of Allaah be upon him) forbade mut'ah (temporary marriage) in the year of Khaybar and he forbade the meat of domesticated donkeys." (Narrated by al-Bukhari, 5203; Muslim, 1407)

5. **Animals which we are commanded to kill** , such as snakes, scorpions and mice.
6. Things which are abominable or repulsive. One of the basic principles concerning halal and haram is paying attention to what is regarded as good and what is regarded as repulsive. Al-Shafi'i believed this to be the most important and most comprehensive principle. The basis for this is the ayat (interpretation of the meanings):

"and prohibits them as unlawful Al Khabaith (i.e. all evil and unlawful as regards things, deeds, beliefs, persons and foods)" [al-A'raf 7:157]

"They ask you (O Muhammad) what is lawful for them (as food ). Say: 'Lawful unto you are At Tayyibat [all kinds of Halal (lawful good) foods which Allah has made lawful (meat of slaughtered eatable animals, milk products, fats, vegetables and fruits)]'" [al-Maidah 5:4]

## **Cases when Muslims can consume ostrich meat**

On this basis, ostrich meat is permitted beyond any shadow of a doubt. The fuqaha have stated that ostrich meat is permissible under several subject headings, including:

(a) *al-dhabh* (slaughtering meat): when discussing that which makes the animal more at ease, they said: it should be cut in the neck if it has a short neck, and at the point where the neck meets the chest if it has a long neck, such as a camel, ostrich or goose, because that makes it easier for the soul to depart.

(b) The penalty of hunting by a *muhrim* (one who is in a state of ihram for Hajj or 'umrah). Al-Shafi'i said: if the muhrim catches an ostrich, then a sacrifice must be offered for that. (al-Umm, 2/210)

(c) The permissibility of different parts of it. Ibn Hazam said: Whoever swears that he will not eat eggs does not break that vow unless he eats the egg of a chicken in particular; the vow is not broken by his eating the egg of an ostrich or any other bird, or fish eggs, because of that which we have mentioned. This is the view of Abu Hanifah, al-Shafi'i and Abu Sulayman. (al-Muhalla, 6/327)

**Note:** Al-Fayumi said:

"The word ostrich (na'amah) applies to both male and female; the plural is na'am." (al-Misbah al-Munir, p. 615)

And Allah knows best.