

112113 - The fate of those who commit major sins, if they die persisting in those sins

the question

Allah, may He be exalted, says (interpretation of the meaning):

“The [unmarried] woman or [unmarried] man found guilty of sexual intercourse – lash each one of them with a hundred lashes” [an-Noor 24:2]

“And those who accuse chaste women and then do not produce four witnesses – lash them with eighty lashes” [an-Noor 24:4]

“[As for] the thief, the male and the female, amputate their hands in recompense for what they committed as a deterrent [punishment] from Allah . And Allah is Exalted in Might and Wise” [al-Maa'idah 5:38].

If they commit major sins such as these, and there is no one to apply the rulings to them, and they die without having repented, how will Allah judge them on the Day of Resurrection?

Detailed answer

The belief of Ahl as-Sunnah wa'l-Jamaa'ah is that if a Muslim dies persisting in a major sin – such as zina, slander and stealing – he is subject to the will of Allah, may He be glorified. If Allah wills, He will forgive him, and if Allah wills, He will punish him for the major sin in which he was persisting when he died, but his ultimate destiny will be Paradise, because Allah, may He be glorified and exalted, says (interpretation of the meaning): *“Indeed, Allah does not forgive association with Him, but He forgives what is less than that for whom He wills” [an-Nisa' 4:48].* And there are saheeh, mutawaatir hadiths which indicate that sinners who affirmed the oneness of Allah will be brought forth from the Fire. And there is the hadith of 'Ubaadah ibn as-Saamit (may Allah be pleased with him) who said: We were with the Prophet (blessings and peace of Allah be upon him) and he said: “Will you follow

me on the basis that you will not associate anything with Allah, and you will not commit zina, and you will not steal... Whoever among you fills that pledge, his reward is incumbent upon Allah, and whoever commits any of those sin and is punished, that will be an expiation for him. Whoever commits any of those sin and Allah conceals him, then it is up to Allah: if He wills He will punish him, and if He wills He will forgive him.”

And Allah is the source of strength. May Allah send blessings and upon our Prophet Muhammad and his family and companions. End quote.

Permanent Committee for Academic Research and Ifta’.

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