

129501 - Ruling on raising the finger when saying the shahaadah following wudu

the question

I heard that Shaykh ‘Abd-Allah ibn Jibreen said that it is permissible to raise the finger after wudu and say Laa ilaaha ill-Allah, and I have seen many brothers doing that. I would like to find out the decisive view of the scholars concerning this matter.

Detailed answer

There is no proof in the Prophet’s Sunnah — as far as we know — that it is mustahabb to raise the finger when saying the shahaadah after wudu, and it is well known that the basic principle with regard to acts of worship is to limit it to that which is proven by texts of the Quran and saheeh Sunnah (tawqeef), and it is not permissible to add anything more than what is narrated in the Sunnah. What is prescribed for the Muslim to say after doing wudu is, “Ashhadu an laa ilaaha ill-Allah wahdahu laa shareeka lah wa ashadu anna Muhammadan ‘abduhu wa rasooluhu (I bear witness that there is no god except Allah alone with no partner or associate, and I bear witness that Muhammad is His slave and Messenger); it should not be limited to saying Laa ilaaha ill-Allah only.

Shaykh Ibn ‘Uthaymeen (may Allah have mercy on him) was asked: What is the ruling on raising the finger when saying the shahaadah following wudu, and doing it regularly?

He replied:

I do not know of any basis for that. Rather what is prescribed for the one who finishes doing wudu is to say: “Ashhadu an laa ilaaha ill-Allah wahdahu laa shareeka lah wa ashadu anna Muhammadan ‘abduhu wa rasooluhu. Allahumma aj’alni min al-tawwaabeen waj’alni min al-mutatahhireen (I bear witness that there is no god except Allah alone with no partner or associate, and I bear witness that Muhammad is His slave and Messenger. O Allah, make me one of those who repent and make me one of those who purify themselves).”

Noor 'ala al-Darb (Fatawa al-Tahaarah, Furood al-wudu wa Sifatuhu)

With regard to what the questioner mentioned of the words of Shaykh Ibn Jibreen (may Allah preserve him), we could not find any words of his to say that this action is mustahabb.

In the saheeh hadeeths there is mention of gesturing with the forefinger when saying the Tashahhud in prayer and when the khateeb says the du'aa' on the minbar on Friday. As for doing that after wudu, there is no proof for that.

Note:

Only the words of Allah and His Messenger (blessings and peace of Allah be upon him) may be described as decisive.

Based on that, it is not appropriate for us to say that the views of the scholars based on their understanding of the texts of the Quran and Sunnah are decisive, or to ask, What is the decisive view concerning such-and-such? unless that view is based on definitive evidence from the Quran and Sunnah, such as the prohibition on zina, the prohibition on drinking alcohol, etc.

But with regard to matters of ijtihaad, we cannot say, The decisive view is such-and-such; rather we should say: What appears to be the case is such-and-such, or The most likely to be correct is.... and similar phrases.

And Allah knows best.