

30893 - Punishment for Disrespecting Parents

the question

I have a brother who, when he gets angry with us, does not speak to anyone at all, not even his parents. He argues most with his parents because he thinks that most of what they do is wrong. When they speak to him in order to make up with him, he does not respond.

I do not know how we should deal with him. This has happened a lot, but he used to agree to make up with his parents after a lot of bother. But this time he does not want any reconciliation. What should we do with him? We have run out of patience with him, and I am his elder brother.

Summary of answer

Disobeying parents is one of the major sins in Islam. Your brother should realize that he is sinning because of his abhorrent treatment of his parents and he is doing something that Allah has forbidden.

Detailed answer

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Rights of parents in Islam

The rights of parents are great indeed. Allah mentions parents' rights in conjunction with His own rights in many verses, for example, when He says (interpretation of the meaning):

“Worship Allah and join none with Him (in worship); and do good to parents”

[al-Nisa 4:36] “And your Lord has decreed that you worship none but Him. And that you be

dutiful to your parents” [al-Isra 17:23]

“And We have enjoined on man (to be dutiful and good) to his parents. His mother bore him in weakness and hardship upon weakness and hardship, and his weaning is in two years give thanks to Me and to your parents. Unto Me is the final destination” [Luqman 31:14]

And there are many similar verses. These verses indicate that it is obligatory to [honour our parents](#) , [treat them kindly](#) and thank them for their kindness to the child when he was in his mother’s womb and until he became independent and could take care of his own interests.

[Honouring parents includes spending on them](#) when they are in need, hearing and obeying them with regard to things that are good and proper, lowering the wing of humility to them, not raising one’s voice to them, and addressing them with good words and politeness, as Allah says in Surah Bani Israil:

“And your Lord has decreed that you worship none but Him. And that you be dutiful to your parents. If one of them or both of them attain old age in your life, say not to them a word of disrespect, nor shout at them but address them in terms of honour. And lower unto them the wing of submission and humility through mercy, and say: ‘My Lord! Bestow on them Your Mercy as they did bring me up when I was young.’” [al-Isra 17:23-24]

In al-Sahihayn, it is narrated that the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) was asked which deed is best. He said, “Prayer performed on time.” He was asked, then what? He said, “Honouring one’s parents.” He was asked, then what? He said, “Jihad for the sake of Allah.”

And he (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) said: “The pleasure of Allah is in pleasing one’s father and the anger of Allah is in angering one’s father.” (Narrated by al-Tirmidhi, 1821; classed as sahih by Ibn Hibban and al-Hakim, from the hadith of ‘Abd-Allah ibn ‘Amr ibn al-‘As, may Allah be pleased with him). The version narrated by al-Tabarani refers to “parents” (instead of “father”). And there are very many hadiths which state that it is obligatory to honour one’s parents and treat them kindly.

The opposite of [honouring parents](#) is disobeying them, which is one of the major sins, because it is proven in al-Sahihayn that the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) said: “Shall I not tell you of the greatest of major sins?” – three times – and we said, “Yes, O Messenger of Allah.” He said: “Associating others in worship with Allah, and disobeying one’s parents,” – and he was reclining, but he sat up and said, “And false speech and false witness.” Narrated by al-Bukhari, 2654; Muslim, 126.

In al-Sahihayn, it is also narrated from ‘Abd-Allah ibn ‘Amr ibn al-‘As (may Allah be pleased with him) that the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) said: “One of the major sins is a man insulting his parents.” It was said, “O Messenger of Allah, do people really insult their parents?” He said, “Yes, a man insults another man’s father so he insults his father, or he insults another man’s mother so he insults his mother.” Narrated by al-Bukhari, 5973; Muslim, 130.

So the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) regarded causing one’s parents to be insulted as insulting them. So every Muslim man and woman must pay attention to honouring his or her parents and treating them kindly, especially when they grow old or are in need of kindness, honour and service; and they should beware of disobeying them or treating them badly in word or deed. (From the words of Shaykh ‘Abd al-‘Aziz ibn Baz (may Allah have mercy on him), 8/306, 307)

Punishment for disrespecting parents in Islam

Remind your brother of Allah and tell him to fear His punishment; show him the texts that warn against disobeying parents and explain to him the [status of honouring parents in Islam](#) , so that proof will be established against him and you will have discharged your duty before Allah. He should realize that he is sinning because of his abhorrent treatment of his parents and he is doing something that Allah has forbidden. But despite that do not despair of his being guided, and do not give up on trying to reconcile between your brother and his parents. But if you are unable to do that, then Allah does not burden any soul beyond its scope.

Strive to find different ways of offering advice to your brother, sometimes by letting him hear a moving tape, sometimes by giving him a useful book on this topic. And you have to remind him that Allah may punish him through his children, because they may do the same to him as he is doing to his parents now, and so on...

Another way of dealing with this is to look for the causes that are making him behave like this, then try to resolve them. It is clear that there are some psychological problems affecting many of those who disobey their parents, such as delaying marriage, or the presence of some evils in their homes that cause them to be disobedient, and so on.

And Allah knows best.