

48988 - Is Ghusl Compulsory on 'Eid?

the question

Is it compulsory to do ghusl on 'Eid and when should one do ghusl for 'Eid? Because if I do ghusl after Fajr, the time will be very limited, as the place where we pray the 'Eid prayer is far away from my house.

Summary of answer

Doing ghusl on 'Eid is recommended and not compulsory. The Prophet (peace and blessings be upon him) did ghusl on the day of 'Eid. There is nothing wrong with doing ghusl for 'Eid before Fajr prayer if that will make it easier to go out to the 'Eid prayer.

Detailed answer

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Is ghusl compulsory on 'Eid?

Doing [ghusl on 'Eid](#) is mustahabb. It was narrated that the Prophet (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) did ghusl on the day of 'Eid.

It was also narrated that some of the Companions did ghusl on the [day of 'Eid](#) , such as `Ali ibn Abi Talib, Salamah ibn al-Akwa' and Ibn 'Umar (may Allah be pleased with them).

Al-Nawawi said in al-Majmu':

"All the isnads (of these reports) are weak and false except the report of Ibn 'Umar. The evidence which may be taken as proof that it is mustahabb is the report of Ibn 'Umar, and

analogy with Jumu`ah.”

Ibn al-Qayyim said:

“There are two weak hadiths concerning this matter, but it was proven from Ibn `Umar, who was very keen to follow the Sunnah, that he used to do ghusl for ‘Eid before going out.”

Time for ghusl on ‘Eid

With regard to the time when one should do ghusl for ‘Eid , it is better to do that after Fajr prayer, but if one does it before Fajr that is sufficient, because of the shortness of time available after Fajr, because the people need to go to offer the ‘Eid prayer and the prayer place may be far away.

It says in al-Muntaqa Sharh Muwatta al-Imam Malik:

“It is mustahabb to do ghusl just before going out to the prayer-place. Ibn Habib said that the best time to do ghusl for ‘Eid is after praying Fajr. Malik said in al-Mukhtasar that if one does ghusl for ‘Eid before Fajr that is acceptable.”

In Sharh Mukhtasar (2/102), Khalil said that the time for ghusl for ‘Eid is during the last one-sixth of the night.

Ibn Qudamah said in al-Mughni:

“The time for ghusl (for ‘Eid) is after the dawn comes, according to the apparent meaning of al-Khiraqi’s words. Al-Qadi and al-Amidi said: Ghusl before Fajr does not fulfil the Sunnah of doing ghusl, because the ghusl for a prayer should be done on that day and doing it before dawn does not meet that condition, as is the case with ghusl for Jumu’ah. Ibn ‘Aqil said: What is mentioned in the texts from Ahmad is (that it may be done) before Fajr and after, because the time for ‘Eid is more limited than the time for Jumu’ah, so if it is limited to the time after Fajr one may not be able to do it. And because the purpose behind it is to cleanse oneself, which may be achieved by doing ghusl at night because it is close to the

time of prayer. But it is better to do it after Fajr, so as to avoid an area of scholarly dispute and to be more clean, because that is closer to the time of prayer.”

Al-Nawawi said in al-Majmu’:

“Concerning the time when this ghusl is valid, there are two well-known opinions. The view that it should be after dawn breaks was stated in al-Umm and the more correct view according to scholarly consensus is that it is permissible to do it both after Fajr and before.

Al-Qadi Abu al-Tayyib said in his book al-Mujarrad, al-Shafi’i stated in al-Buwayti that ghusl for ‘Eid is valid before dawn breaks.

Al-Nawawi said: If we say that according to the more correct view it is valid before dawn, then the most sound and most well-known view is that it is valid after half the night has passed, but it is not valid before then. The second view is that it is valid at any time of the night. This was the view of al-Ghazali, and was the view favoured by Ibn al-Sabbagh and others. The third view is that it is only valid just before Fajr. This was the view of al-Baghawi.”

Based on this, there is nothing wrong with doing ghusl for ‘Eid before Fajr prayer if that will make it easier to go out to the [‘Eid prayer](#) .

And Allah knows best.