

65924 - Can I Read from the Mus-haf while Praying?

the question

What is the ruling on an imam who reads from the Mus-haf when leading prayers in congregation?

Summary of answer

There is nothing wrong with reading Quran from the Mus-haf (Quran Book) in Sunnah prayers such as Qiyam Al-layl. In obligatory prayers, it is disliked to read from the Mus-haf, but if there is a need, then there is nothing wrong with reading from the Mus-haf.

Detailed answer

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Reading from the Mus-haf in Sunnah prayers

There is nothing wrong with [reading Quran from the Mus-haf](#) during an optional prayer, such as [Qiyam Al-layl](#) .

But in the case of obligatory prayers, it is disliked to do that, because in most cases there is no need for it. But if there is a need, then there is nothing wrong with reading from the Mus-haf in that case.

Ibn Qudamah (may Allah have mercy on him) said in Al-Mughni, 1/335:

“Ahmad said: There is nothing wrong with leading the people in Qiyam prayer whilst reading from the Mus-haf. It was said to him: What about obligatory prayers? He said: I have not heard anything concerning that. Al-Qadi said: It is disliked in obligatory prayers, but there is nothing wrong with it in voluntary prayers if one has not memorized (Quran), but if one has memorized Quran then it is also disliked. He said: Ahmad was asked about leading the prayers whilst reading from the Mus-haf in Ramadan. He said: If that is necessary (it may be done)... and it was narrated from Ibn Hamid that it is equally permissible in both optional and obligatory prayers.

The evidence for it being permissible is the report narrated by Abu Bakr Al-Athram and Ibn Abu Dawud (may Allah have mercy on them) from `A'ishah (may Allah be pleased with her), according to which she would be led in prayer by a slave of hers who [read from the Mus-haf](#) .

Az-Zuhri was asked about a man who read from the Mus-haf in Ramadan. He said: The best ones among us used to [read from the Mus-hafs](#) ...

Reading from the Mus-haf has been permitted because of the need to listen to the Quran and recite it in [night prayers](#) (Qiyam).

The ruling on it being disliked applies only to those who have memorized the Quran, because they will be needlessly distracted from proper submissiveness in prayer (Khushu`) by that, and from looking at the place of prostration. And it is disliked in obligatory prayers in general, because usually there is no need for it.”

An-Nawawi (may Allah have mercy on him) said in Al-Majmu` (4/27):

“If a person reads Quran from the Mus-haf, this does not invalidate his prayer, whether he has memorized the Quran or not; in fact that is obligatory if he has not memorized Al-Fatihah.

Does reading from the Mus-haf invalidate the prayer?

What we have mentioned, that reading from the Mus-haf does not invalidate the prayer, is our view and the view of Malik, Abu Yusuf, Muhammad and Ahmad.

Reading from the Mus-haf in obligatory prayer

Shaykh Ibn Baz (may Allah have mercy on him) was asked: Is it permissible for the imam to read from the Mus-haf during the five daily prayers, especially Fajr when lengthy reading is required and there is the fear of making mistakes or forgetting?

He replied:

“That is permissible if there is a need for it, just as it is permissible to [read from the Mus-haf in Tarawih](#) for one who has not memorized the Quran. Dhakwan, the freed slave of `Aishah (may Allah be pleased with her) used to lead her in prayer in Ramadan, reading from the Mus-haf, as was narrated by Al-Bukhari in his Sahih in a Mu`allaq Majzum report. It is Sunnah to recite at length in Fajr prayer, so if the imam has not memorized Al-Mufassal or anything else from the rest of the Quran, it is permissible for him to recite from the Mus-haf. But it is prescribed for him to strive to memorize the Quran, or at least to memorize Al-Mufassal, so that he will not need to read from the Mus-haf. Al-Mufassal refers to the portion of the Quran that starts with Surat Qaf, up to the end of the Quran. Whoever strives to memorize, Allah will make it easy for him, as He says (interpretation of the meaning):

“And whosoever fears Allah and keeps his duty to Him, He will make a way for him to get out (from every difficulty)” [Al-Talaq 65:2]

“And We have indeed made the Quran easy to understand and remember; then is there any one who will remember (or receive admonition)?” [Al-Qamar 54:17]

And Allah is the Source of strength.” (Majmu` Fatawa Ibn Baz, 11/117)

And Allah knows best.